



## Old Testament Cross-References

Revelation is saturated with the Old Testament. Almost every verse echoes an earlier image, prophecy, or promise. This isn't exhaustive; it's a starting point for tracing those roots yourself.

### Revelation 1

|             |                                           |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <b>1:6</b>  | Ex. 19:6                                  |
| <b>1:7</b>  | Dan. 7:13; Zech. 12:10                    |
| <b>1:8</b>  | Isa. 44:6                                 |
| <b>1:10</b> | Ezek. 3:12; Ex. 19:16-19; 20:18; Ps. 47:5 |
| <b>1:11</b> | Ex. 34:27                                 |
| <b>1:12</b> | Ex. 25:37; 2 Chron. 4:20; Zech. 4:2       |
| <b>1:13</b> | Dan. 7:13; 10:5,16                        |
| <b>1:14</b> | Isa. 1:18; Dan. 7:9; 10:6                 |
| <b>1:15</b> | Ezek. 1:7,24; 43:2; Dan. 10:6             |
| <b>1:16</b> | Isa. 49:2; Heb. 4:12                      |
| <b>1:17</b> | Isa. 6:5; Ezek. 1:28; Dan. 8:17           |
| <b>1:18</b> | Matt. 16:16-19                            |

### Revelation 2

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|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2:2</b>  | 1 John 4:1                                                     |
| <b>2:7</b>  | Gen. 2:8-9; Luke 23:43                                         |
| <b>2:10</b> | Dan. 1:12; Matt. 10:22; 24:13; Jas. 1:12                       |
| <b>2:14</b> | 2 Pet. 2:15; Num. 31:16                                        |
| <b>2:16</b> | 2 Thess. 2:8                                                   |
| <b>2:17</b> | Ex. 16:32-34; Isa. 55:13; 56:5; 62:2                           |
| <b>2:18</b> | Ps. 2:7-9                                                      |
| <b>2:20</b> | 1 Kings 16:30-33; 21:25; 2 Kings 9:7,22,30-37                  |
| <b>2:23</b> | Ezek. 33:27; Ps. 7:9; 139:1; Jer. 11:20; 17:10; Rom. 2:6; 8:27 |
| <b>2:28</b> | Isa. 14:12; 2 Pet. 1:19                                        |

### Revelation 3

|             |                                                 |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3:2</b>  | Matt. 25:13; 2 Pet. 3:10                        |
| <b>3:3</b>  | Matt. 24:42-44; Mark 13:32-37; 1 Thess. 5:1-11  |
| <b>3:4</b>  | Zech. 3:3-4; 2 Cor. 7:1                         |
| <b>3:5</b>  | Deut. 32:32-33; Ps. 69:28; Dan. 12:1            |
| <b>3:7</b>  | Isa. 22:22; Matt. 16:19                         |
| <b>3:8</b>  | Acts 14:27; 1 Cor. 16:9                         |
| <b>3:9</b>  | Isa. 45:14; 49:23; 60:14                        |
| <b>3:12</b> | 2 Chron. 3:17; Jer. 1:18; Ezek. 48:35; Gal. 2:9 |
| <b>3:14</b> | 2 Cor. 1:20; John 1:1-5; Col. 1:18              |



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**3:18** Ezek. 23:29; Zech. 13:9

## Revelation 4

**4:2** 1 Kings 22:19; Ps. 11:4; Dan. 7:9

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**4:3** Ex. 28:17,20; 39:10,13; Ezek. 1:28; 28:13; Gen. 9:13-17

**4:4** Matt. 19:28

**4:7** Ezek. 1:5-28; 10:9-14

**4:8** Isa. 6:2-3

**4:11** 2 Sam. 22:4; Heb. 3:3

## Revelation 5

**5:1** Isa. 29:11; Ezek. 2:9-10; Dan. 12:4

**5:5** Gen. 49:9; Isa. 11:1,10; Rom. 15:12

**5:8** Ps. 33:2; 71:22; 150:3; Dan. 3:5; Ps. 141:2

**5:10** Ex. 19:6

**5:11** Dan. 7:10; Heb. 12:22

**5:13** Ps. 69:34; 96:11; 145:21

## Revelation 6

**6:2** Zech. 6:1-3; 9:13-14

**6:4** Zech. 1:8; 6:2; Matt. 10:34

**6:5** Zech. 6:2,6; 1 Sam. 2:3; Job 6:2; 31:6; Ps. 62:9

**6:6** 2 Kings 6:25; 7:1

**6:8** Hos. 13:14; Jer. 14:12; 15:2-3; 24:10; 29:17-18; Ezek. 5:12,17; 14:21; 29:5

**6:10** Deut. 32:43; Ps. 79:10; 119:84

**6:12** Isa. 13:10; Joel 3:15; Matt. 24:29

**6:14** Isa. 34:4; Ezek. 38:20; Nah. 1:5

**6:15** Jdg. 6:2; Isa. 2:10,19,21

**6:16** Hos. 10:8

**6:17** 1 Sam. 6:20; Ezra 9:15; Joel 2:11; Mal. 3:2

## Revelation 7

**7:1** Isa. 11:12; Jer. 49:36; Ezek. 7:2; Dan. 7:2; Zech. 6:5; Matt. 24:31

**7:3** Ezek. 9:4,6

**7:4** Gen. 35:23-26

**7:9** Gen. 15:5; 32:12; Lev. 23:40; John 12:13

**7:10** Ex. 15:2; Ps. 3:8; 67:2; Isa. 49:6; 51:6,8; 52:10

**7:14** Dan. 12:1; Ps. 51:7; Isa. 1:18; 43:25; Heb. 9:24

**7:16** Deut. 28:22; Isa. 49:10; John 6:35



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**7:17** Ps. 23:1-2; Ezek. 34:23; Isa. 25:8; 49:10

## Revelation 8

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| <b>8:1</b>  | Hab. 2:20; Zech. 2:13                              |
| <b>8:2</b>  | Josh. 6:6; Zeph. 1:14-16                           |
| <b>8:5</b>  | Lev. 6:12-13; Num. 16:46                           |
| <b>8:7</b>  | Ex. 9:13-35                                        |
| <b>8:8</b>  | Jer. 51:25; Ex. 7:20-21                            |
| <b>8:10</b> | Isa. 14:12                                         |
| <b>8:11</b> | Prov. 5:3-4; Jer. 9:15                             |
| <b>8:12</b> | Ex. 10:21-23; Joel 2:2; Amos 5:18; 8:9; Mark 13:24 |

## Revelation 9

|             |                                                |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>9:1</b>  | Isa. 14:12; Luke 10:18                         |
| <b>9:3</b>  | Ex. 10:1-20; Ezek. 2:6; Luke 10:19             |
| <b>9:7</b>  | Joel 2:4-5                                     |
| <b>9:11</b> | Job 26:6; 28:22; 31:12; Ps. 88:11; Prov. 15:11 |
| <b>9:13</b> | Ex. 39:38; 40:5                                |
| <b>9:17</b> | Gen. 19:24; Deut. 29:23                        |
| <b>9:20</b> | Dan. 2:32,35,45; 5:23; Hab. 2:19               |

## Revelation 10

|              |                                        |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b>10:4</b>  | Dan. 8:26; 12:4,9                      |
| <b>10:6</b>  | Dan. 12:7                              |
| <b>10:9</b>  | Ps. 119:103; Jer. 15:16; Ezek. 2:8-3:3 |
| <b>10:10</b> | Num. 5:24; Ezek. 3:1-3                 |

## Revelation 11

|              |                                                                                 |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>11:1</b>  | Ezek. 40:3,5; 42:15-19                                                          |
| <b>11:2</b>  | Ezek. 40:17,20; 42:14; Dan. 7:25; 12:7,11                                       |
| <b>11:3</b>  | Isa. 3:24; 20:2; Jer. 6:26                                                      |
| <b>11:4</b>  | Zech. 4:3,11-14                                                                 |
| <b>11:5</b>  | 2 Kings 1:10-12; Jer. 5:14                                                      |
| <b>11:6</b>  | Gen. 8:2; Deut. 11:17; Ex. 4:9; 7:17-21; Jer. 21:6; Ezek. 28:23; Zech. 14:12,15 |
| <b>11:7</b>  | Dan. 7:11; Ps. 140:10                                                           |
| <b>11:8</b>  | Isa. 1:9,10; 3:9; 66:24; Jer. 23:14                                             |
| <b>11:11</b> | Gen. 2:7; 6:17; 7:15,22; Ezek. 37:5                                             |
| <b>11:12</b> | 2 Kings 2:1; Mark 16:19                                                         |
| <b>11:13</b> | Isa. 29:6; Ezek. 38:19                                                          |
| <b>11:15</b> | Isa. 27:13; 2 Sam. 7:16; Dan. 7:14,18; Luke 1:32-33                             |



## Revelation 12

|       |                                                       |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 12:1  | Gen. 37:9-10; Matt. 24:30                             |
| 12:3  | Dan. 7:7,20,24                                        |
| 12:4  | Dan. 8:10; Matt. 2:16                                 |
| 12:6  | Ex. 16:4; Hos. 2:14; Dan. 12:11                       |
| 12:7  | Dan. 12:1                                             |
| 12:10 | Zech. 3:1                                             |
| 12:14 | Ex. 19:4; Deut. 32:10-11; Isa. 40:31; Dan. 7:25; 12:7 |

## Revelation 13

|       |                                           |
|-------|-------------------------------------------|
| 13:1  | Dan. 7:3                                  |
| 13:2  | Dan. 7:4-6                                |
| 13:4  | Ex. 15:11; Isa. 46:5                      |
| 13:5  | Dan. 7:8,11,20                            |
| 13:7  | Jer. 27:6; Dan. 7:6,14                    |
| 13:10 | Jer. 15:2; 43:11                          |
| 13:11 | Dan. 8:3                                  |
| 13:13 | Deut. 13:1-3; Mark 13:22; 2 Thess. 2:9-11 |
| 13:15 | Dan. 3:5-6                                |

## Revelation 14

|       |                                                |
|-------|------------------------------------------------|
| 14:1  | Isa. 24:23; Micah 4:7; Ezek. 9:4               |
| 14:2  | Ezek. 1:24; 43:2                               |
| 14:4  | Jer. 2:3; Jas. 1:18                            |
| 14:7  | Gen. 22:12; 42:18; Ps. 121:2                   |
| 14:8  | Isa. 21:9; Jer. 51:7-8,49                      |
| 14:10 | Ps. 75:8; Isa. 51:17; Jer. 25:15-17            |
| 14:11 | Isa. 1:31; 34:10; 62:6; Ex. 12:13; Ezek. 9:4,6 |
| 14:14 | Dan. 7:13; Luke 21:27                          |
| 14:15 | Joel 3:13                                      |
| 14:20 | Isa. 63:1-6                                    |

## Revelation 15

|      |                            |
|------|----------------------------|
| 15:3 | Ex. 15:1; Dan. 2:37        |
| 15:5 | Ex. 38:21; Num. 17:7       |
| 15:7 | Heb. 1:8                   |
| 15:8 | Ex. 19:18; 20:18; Isa. 4:5 |

## Revelation 16

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| 16:2 | Ex. 9:9-11; Deut. 28:27; Jer. 30:12-17 |
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|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>16:4</b>  | Ex. 7:17-21                                                           |
| <b>16:9</b>  | Isa. 52:5; Rom. 2:24                                                  |
| <b>16:10</b> | Ex. 10:21                                                             |
| <b>16:12</b> | Gen. 2:14; Neh. 9:11                                                  |
| <b>16:13</b> | Ex. 8:2-14                                                            |
| <b>16:14</b> | Ezek. 38-39; Joel 2:11; 3:2; Zech. 14:2; Matt. 24:24; 2 Thess. 2:9-10 |
| <b>16:16</b> | Jdg. 5:19; 2 Kings 9:27                                               |
| <b>16:18</b> | Ex. 19:16-19                                                          |
| <b>16:21</b> | Josh. 10:11; Ezek. 38:22                                              |

## Revelation 17

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|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>17:3</b>  | Ezek. 8:3; 11:2                                   |
| <b>17:4</b>  | Ezek. 28:13                                       |
| <b>17:6</b>  | Deut. 32:42                                       |
| <b>17:8</b>  | Ps. 69:28; Isa. 4:3; Matt. 25:34; John 17:12      |
| <b>17:12</b> | Dan. 7:24                                         |
| <b>17:14</b> | Deut. 10:17; Ps. 136:2-3; Dan. 2:47; 1 Tim. 6:15  |
| <b>17:15</b> | Jer. 51:13,58; Isa. 17:12; Dan. 5:19; Hab. 2:8    |
| <b>17:16</b> | Lev. 20:14; 21:9; 2 Sam. 13:15-20; Ezek. 23:22-35 |
| <b>17:17</b> | Gen. 50:20; Jer. 51:12                            |

## Revelation 18

|              |                                                  |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>18:1</b>  | Dan. 4:13,23                                     |
| <b>18:3</b>  | Ezek. 16:29                                      |
| <b>18:7</b>  | Isa. 47:7-8; Ezek. 28:2-8; Zeph. 2:15            |
| <b>18:8</b>  | Isa. 47:9; Ps. 58:11; Deut. 10:17                |
| <b>18:10</b> | Ezek. 26:16-18                                   |
| <b>18:13</b> | Gen. 36:6; Num. 31:32-35; Ezek. 27:12-22         |
| <b>18:18</b> | Ex. 15:11; Deut. 33:29; 2 Sam. 7:23; Ezek. 27:32 |
| <b>18:19</b> | Ezek. 27:30                                      |
| <b>18:21</b> | Jer. 51:59-64                                    |
| <b>18:23</b> | Jer. 25:10                                       |

## Revelation 19

|              |                                                      |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>19:3</b>  | Isa. 34:8-10                                         |
| <b>19:6</b>  | Ezek. 1:24; 43:2; Ps. 93:1; Isa. 24:23; 1 Cor. 15:25 |
| <b>19:7</b>  | Matt. 5:12; Isa. 54:5-7; Hos. 2:19; Matt. 22:2-14    |
| <b>19:8</b>  | Gen. 41:42; Ezek. 16:10,13                           |
| <b>19:9</b>  | Isa. 25:6-8; Luke 13:29                              |
| <b>19:13</b> | Isa. 63:1-6; John 1:1-5                              |



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|--------------|------------------------|
| <b>19:15</b> | Isa. 49:2; Jer. 25:15  |
| <b>19:16</b> | Deut. 10:17; Dan. 2:47 |
| <b>19:18</b> | Ezek. 32:4; 39:17-20   |

## Revelation 20

|              |                                                   |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>20:2</b>  | Isa. 24:22                                        |
| <b>20:3</b>  | Dan. 6:17; Matt. 27:66                            |
| <b>20:4</b>  | Dan. 7:22; Matt. 19:28; 1 Cor. 6:2-3; Isa. 25:6-8 |
| <b>20:8</b>  | Gen. 3:13; Ezek. 38-39                            |
| <b>20:9</b>  | Ezek. 38:16,22; 39:6; Joel 3:2,11-12; Zech. 14:2  |
| <b>20:11</b> | Matt. 24:35; 2 Pet. 3:10                          |
| <b>20:12</b> | Dan. 7:10; 12:1; Jer. 17:10                       |
| <b>20:14</b> | Isa. 25:7-8; 1 Cor. 15:26                         |

## Revelation 21

|              |                                                                 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>21:1</b>  | Isa. 65:17; 66:22; 2 Pet. 3:13                                  |
| <b>21:2</b>  | Isa. 52:1; 61:10; Dan. 9:24                                     |
| <b>21:3</b>  | Lev. 26:11-12; Jer. 7:23; 30:22; 31:33; Ezek. 37:27             |
| <b>21:4</b>  | Isa. 25:8; 30:19; 35:10; 51:11; 60:20; Hos. 13:14; 1 Cor. 15:54 |
| <b>21:6</b>  | Isa. 44:6; 48:12; 55:1                                          |
| <b>21:10</b> | Ezek. 40:2                                                      |
| <b>21:11</b> | Isa. 60:1-2                                                     |
| <b>21:13</b> | Ezek. 48:30-34                                                  |
| <b>21:15</b> | Ezek. 40:3                                                      |
| <b>21:19</b> | Ex. 28:15-21; Isa. 54:11                                        |
| <b>21:23</b> | Isa. 60:19-20; Zech. 14:6-7                                     |
| <b>21:24</b> | Isa. 42:6; 49:6-7; 60:3,5,10                                    |
| <b>21:25</b> | Neh. 7:3                                                        |
| <b>21:26</b> | Isa. 60:11                                                      |
| <b>21:27</b> | Isa. 35:8; 52:1                                                 |

## Revelation 22

|              |                                                                 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>22:1</b>  | Ps. 46:4; Ezek. 47:1-2; Joel 3:18; Zech. 14:8                   |
| <b>22:2</b>  | Gen. 2:9; 3:22,24; Isa. 57:19; 61:1; Jer. 51:8-9; Zech. 8:22-23 |
| <b>22:3</b>  | Gen. 3:14-19; Zech. 14:11                                       |
| <b>22:4</b>  | Ex. 33:20,23; Ps. 17:15; Matt. 5:8; 1 John 3:2                  |
| <b>22:5</b>  | Zech. 14:7; Ps. 56:13; 118:27; Isa. 60:19; 1 John 1:5           |
| <b>22:6</b>  | Dan. 2:28-29,45                                                 |
| <b>22:10</b> | Isa. 8:16; Dan. 8:26; 9:24; 12:4                                |
| <b>22:11</b> | Ezek. 3:27; Dan. 12:10                                          |



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| <b>22:12</b> | Ps. 62:12; Isa. 40:10; 59:18; 62:11; Jer. 17:10; 25:14 |
| <b>22:15</b> | Ps. 22:16,20; Matt. 15:26-27                           |
| <b>22:16</b> | Isa. 11:1,10; Num. 24:17                               |
| <b>22:17</b> | Isa. 55:1; John 4:10                                   |
| <b>22:19</b> | Deut. 4:2; 12:32                                       |
| <b>22:20</b> | 1 Cor. 16:22                                           |